Directions: Read each question carefully and mark the best answer choice on the answer sheet. Please do not mark on this test sheet.

I True/False (1 point each)
T F 1. Aesthetics is a branch of philosophy that deals with art.
T F 2. Socrates claims that it is better to live among good citizens than bad ones.
T F 3. An analogical argument is an argument in which it is concluded that two things are alike in a certain respect because they are alike in other respects.
T F 4. According to Socrates, virtue is the only thing that will lead to happiness.
T F 5. Socrates asks his friends to trouble his sons as he has troubled others.
T F 6. A position backed up with arguments is not simply a matter of opinion.
T F 7. Philosophical materialism is the view that a person should value material goods above all others.
T F 8. Plato founded the Academy.
T F 9. The methods employed by Socrates included the use of questions designed to lead a person to clarify his definitions.
T F 10. Socrates claims that those who are his murderers will be punished.
T F 11. The beginning of Western Philosophy is traditional set around the 6th century B.C.
T F 12. Metaphysics is the philosophical investigation of reality.
T F 13. Socrates regarded the sophists as a threat to the morality of society.
T F 14. When asked how he should be punished, Socrates agrees to accept exile from the city of Athens.
T F 15. An argument from authority is an argument which attempts to support a claim by providing examples that are seem as authoritative.
T F 16. Ethics is a branch of philosophy that is concerned with the study of such concepts as right and wrong.

II Multiple Choice (1 point each)
17. A fallacy is
   A. The same thing as a factual error.
   B. A claim that has two or more meanings but it is not clear which is intended.
   C. A mistake in reasoning.
   D. None of the above.

18. Socrates claims that he is the wisest because
   A. He knows there is life after death.
   B. He knows that only he can benefit the youth.
   C. He knows that he knows nothing.
   D. None of the above.

19. Which of the following is a question that belongs primarily in epistemology?
   A. What is an adequate justification for a belief?
   B. Is stem cell research morally acceptable?
   C. Is art important to society?
   D. What is a good argument?

20. Thales claimed that the world is
   A. Fire
   B. Water
   C. Air
   D. Earth, Air, Fire, and Water.

21. Socrates claims that if death is a state of nothingness, then
   A. One should be very afraid of death.
   B. One should enjoy this life and live to excess, for this is all you get.
   C. It would be like a dreamless sleep and eternity will be but a single night.
   D. None of the above.

22. Which of the following is true of philosophy but not true of science?
   A. It is concerned with the origin of the universe.
   B. It is concerned with the nature of the mind.
   C. It is swamped in unanswered questions and intellectual controversy.
   D. None of the above.

23. When examining people to see who is wise and who is not, Socrates found that
   A. The poets were truly wise.
   B. The politicians were truly wise.
   C. The rhetoricians were truly wise.
   D. None of the above.
24. The Dialectic, as employed by Socrates
A. Was a conversational method involving a series of questions and answers.
B. Was used to lead the student to realize his own ignorance.
C. Was used to lead both the student and the teacher towards a clearer understanding.
D. All of the above.

25. Ethical intellectualism is the view that
A. Being ethical is a matter of memorizing facts.
B. Knowledge and virtue are one.
C. One should only learn about what is ethically acceptable.
D. None of the above.

26. Meletus claims that
A. The senators of Athens improve the youth.
B. The members of the Athenian assembly improve the youth.
C. Socrates corrupts the youth.
D. All of the above.

27. According to the Ancient Greek poets, the Greek gods
A. Were nothing like humans.
B. Had human flaws and imperfections.
C. Were perfect and all knowing.
D. None of the above.

28. When assessing an argument from authority it is important to consider
A. The number of authoritative examples provided.
B. Whether the authority is biased or not.
C. Whether the authority is well paid or not.
D. Whether the authority is popular or not.

29. According to Socrates, the most important goal is
A. To live as long as possible.
B. To acquire power.
C. To acquire wealth.
D. Living virtuously/justly.

30. Socrates claims that he is ______ to the "horse" that is the state?
A. The dragonfly.
B. The rider.
C. The owner.
D. The gadfly.

31. Which of the following would be primarily a question in aesthetics?
A. Is beauty subjective or objective?
B. Is stem cell research morally wrong?
C. How do we know there is an external world?
D. What provides the foundation for the right of free speech?

32. If an argument is valid and has all true premises, then
A. The conclusion is probably true, but could be false.
B. The conclusion is probably false.
C. The conclusion must be true.
D. None of the above.
Part I True/False
01. T  F
02. T  F
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